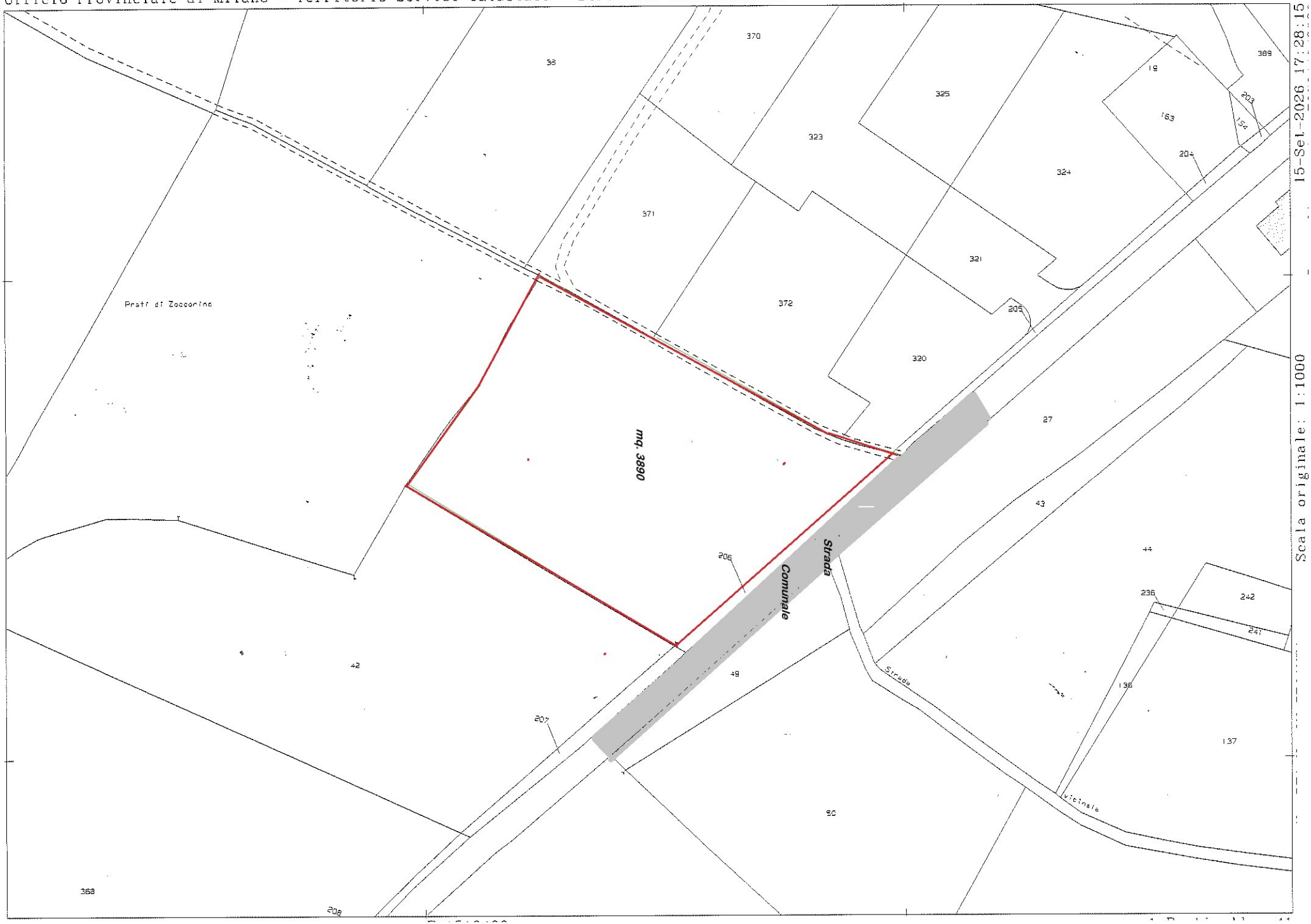


15-Set-2026 17:28:15 Scala originale: 1:1000